

HDY-003-1193003

Seat No.

M. Sc. (Microbiology) (Sem. III) (CBCS) Examination November / December - 2017

MICRO-315 : Environment Biotechnology - I (ELE.)

Faculty Code: 003 Subject Code: 1193003

Time: Hours] [Total Marks: 70

- 1 Answer any seven of the following: (2 Marks each)
 - (a) What is FISH?
 - (b) Enlist various nutritional types of microbes.
 - (c) Define the terms allochthonous and autochthonous.
 - (d) How negative feedback interactions benefit the species?
 - (e) What is the significance of colony formation in positive interaction?
 - (f) What is parasitism? Give suitable example.
 - (g) What are xenobiotic compounds?
 - (h) Enlist preservatives that can be used to control wood biodeterioration.
 - (i) What is mineralization?
 - (j) What is biotransformation? Give suitable example.
- 2 Answer any two of the following: (7 Marks each)
 - (a) Explain the significance of microorganisms as geochemical agents.
 - (b) Discuss molecular techniques used to assess microbial community.
 - (c) Describe various nutritional types of microbes.
- **3** Answer the following: (7 Marks each)
 - (a) What is Allee's principle? Discuss positive interactions within a single microbial population.
 - (b) Give an account of mutualism observed in nature.

OR.

- (a) Explain competitive exclusion principle and give a brief account on outcomes of ecological competition.
- (b) Explain Iron Cycle.
- 4 Answer the following: (7 Marks each)
 - (a) Give an account on types of biodegradation reactions.
 - (b) Discuss methods used to study biodegradation.
- **5** Write short note on any two of the following: (7 Marks each)
 - (a) Biodeterioration of wood.
 - (b) General principles of Biodeterioration.
 - (c) Phosphorus Cycle.
 - (d) Biodeterioration of plastic.